





NATIONAL POLYTECHNIC ENGLISH OLYMPIC



POLMED INTERNAL SELECTION

8thNPEO 2021

SPEECH | WRITING | DEBATE NEWSCASTING | STORY TELLING

REGISTER HERE

March 25th -April 7th, 2021

http:bit.ly/InternalPolmedNPEO2021

Contact Us

0813-7636-5599 Novita 0852-9798-6017 Nuraini

0899-2068-739 Agung 0812-6381-7481 Ami

1. THE RULES OF STORY TELLING

- 1.1 Competition Mechanism:
- 1. Contestants are individual and active D4/D3 students of Politeknik Negeri Medan (not an employee class student).
- 2. Participants register at https://bit.ly/InternalPolmedNPEO2021 by filling all personal data and completing the existing requirements.
- 3. There are 3 themes provided by the committee, for the first stage participants are allowed to choose one of these themes.
- 4. The theme determined by the committee:
- a. Preserving Indonesian culture through National folktale/folklore
- b. World classic story: Heroes without capes
- c. Journey to the new normal
- 5. When the participants present the story, they are only allowed to sit down.
- 6. Participants are encouraged to wear Batik clothes for men and Brocade for women.
- 7. The collected videos are 5-7 minutes long.
- 8. If there are technical problems in the Internal Selection of NPEO implementation process, the Competition process will be arranged later

1.2 Assessment criteria:

- 1. Based on the videos collected by the participants, the judges will select and assess them.
- 2. Participants who pass will enter the final stage will carry out with a different story.
- 3. Assessment criteria:
 - \triangleright Opening (how he / she starts the story) = 10%

- \triangleright Content (Developing the story, characterization, and the likes) = 30%
- \triangleright Language use (grammar, pronunciation, syllabic stresses, etc) = 25%
- \triangleright Delivery (Voice, tone, volume, facial expression, body language) = 25%
- \triangleright Closing = 10%
- 4. Video submissions are sent via google drive with the link below
- 5. http://bit.ly/StoryTellingNPEO2021





RUBRICS STORY TELLING

THE CRITERIA OF EVALUATION STORYTELLING

PARTS	Excellent	Good	Fair	Mediocre	Poor
Opening	Able to attract the	Nice opening expressions;	Opening is clear but a little	Opening is hesitant and a bit	Hesitant and rather
	audience	quite smooth starting; quite	hesitant; effort to be confident	clumsy; less confident but still	distorting; lacking in
	inquisitiveness with	confidence	is noticeable	able to carry on	confidence
	friendly tone making	N S			
	good rapport through	वि			
	ice breaking or other	all			
	techniques (great	7	502030		
	confidence but not				
	over)				
Content	Highly knowledgeable	Quite familiar with the story	Clear flow of the plot and	Plot is there, characterization is	Poor grasp of the
(the	with the aspects of the	aspects; good try in	characterization but a bit	shown but the conflict and	story aspects; the
uniqueness of	story such as the theme,	exposing the actions and	hesitant in exposing the	actions are not as clear; the	plot is somehow
the story)	plot, characterization	conflict; characterization	important actions and conflict.	climax is rather confusing and	confusing; the
	and setting; clearly	and setting, Quite easy to	Or, conflict is there but a bit	the theme is hard to draw	theme is hard to



		draw the theme or moral	unclear how it leads to the		draw
	exposing important	message	climax; the message is still		
	leading actions,		quite clear		
	conflict, climax and				
	resolution; smartly				
	exposing				
	characterization and				
	setting; leading the	ES	NAL SEL		
	audience to the moral		E		
	message or theme.		16 No		
Use of	All is very well	Most parts are quite well	Some parts are well verbalized	Many words are often repeated	Very limited
Language	verbalized with wide	verbalized with a range of	although the diction is missing;	because of rather limited	vocabulary use and
	range of vocabulary use	vocabulary use to describe	still trying to put effort to	vocabulary but manage to	a lot of hesitation in
	such as in describing	the setting, plot,	describe but eventually manage	narrate with few hesitation;	trying to narrate the
	the plot, setting,	characterization; quite good	to carry on; some grammatical	grammatical mistakes are	story; grammatical
	characterization and the	in stimulating emotion;	mistakes occur	recurrent	use is hopeless and
	likes signifying all the	Quite good grammatical use			lead to
	mental pictures and	with few insignificant			misunderstanding
V.	emotion in the	mistakes			
	audience; perfect to				
	almost flawless use of				



	grammar;				•••••
Delivery	Highly commu	Quite communicative and	In some parts communicative	Showing little	Indicating
		fluent with little hesitant and	in others hesitant; still able to	communicativeness; still	dependence on the
	nicative, naturally	few interjections; still quite	narrate; some parts good	indicating effort to remember the	memorizing practice
	fluent with very little	natural and good use of	control of pitch, loudness, tone	plot and actions; but manage to	but failing to present
	interjection; no	pitch, loudness, tone and	and mood; intonation is okay; a	narrate hesitantly; the use of	it or communicate it
	indication of	mood and speed;	bit jumpy;	paralanguage is there but mostly	to the audience;
	memorizing	signposting is there	Facial expressions are hardly	plain; intonations are heard	clumsy and hesitant
	whatsoever; great use	although little jumpy; no	seen; gestures and eye contact	although some are plain; very	almost throughout
	of pitch, loudness, tone	indication of memorizing;	are seen but not all the time;	little use of signposting markers;	the presentation;
	and mood, intonation	Facial expressions and body	effort to describe dramatic	sometimes a bit lost but manage	body language is
	and speed; Excellent	gesture are quite good	actions is seen though a bit	to continue till the end; facial	rather distracting;
	use of signposting;	although in some parts they	plain; a few signposting	expressions and gestures are	fail to deliver the
	Very good facial	are either overacting or	markers are heard;	sometimes missing of	dramatic actions;
	expressions and	missing; good effort in		asynchronous; the story is	and rather hasty
	synchronous body	showing dramatic actions;		completed but not entertaining	
	gestures; great eye	still entertaining			
	contact;				
	Overall, stunning and				
	astounding clearly				
	marking important				

.

...

. .

					<u> </u>
	dramatic actions; great				
	or surprising ending				
	making it im				
	pressive and				
	entertaining				
Closing	Able to round up the	Able to round up the story	the rounding up is there but a	The ending is a bit distracted	The closing is
	story very well; leaving	quite well and that's about	little bit confusing feeling that	because it is either overtime or	forced to stop but
	the audience amazed	all	the story ends is somehow	the presenter is a bit confuse	missing the turning
	and; highly impressive	ME	forced	how to end it up, but finally it	point
	with clear message.	121		ends up all right	
		all	- //5		
		V	505.030		

For more information:

Rey (0812-6353-8242)

Ayi (0895-3264-01959)





2. THE RULES OF NEWSCASTING

2.1 Competition Mechanism:

In the News Casting Competition participants are to display competence in presenting various types of news items to be broadcast on television, which require competence in language, rhetoric, and the use of paralinguistic communication such as voice modulation, poise and gestures as well as the ability to follow cues.

- 1. Contestants are individual and active D4/D3 students of Politeknik Negeri Medan (not an employee class student).
- 2. Participants register at https://bit.ly/InternalPolmedNPEO2021 by filling all personal data and completing the existing requirements.
- 3. The contest will consist of the Preliminary and Final Rounds.
- 4. In the Preliminary Round will be structured in such a way that all of the participants will deliver Television Newscast. The Executive Organizing Committee will also provide the topics and raw materials for the participants.
- 5. Television Newscast participants are to prepare and present a set of two (2) news item consisting of a piece of hard and a piece of soft news to be presented for television broadcast, based on raw materials prepared by the committee as well as those acquired through their own research and development, adhering to following rules.
 - a. The organizing committee will provide the text which the participants will read.
 - b. The presentation will be structured as follows:
 - i. Ten-second introductory jingle

An "opening bumper break" video is prepared by the Executive Organizing Committee

ii. Introduction

Participants are allowed to make up the name of the television channel, the news program and the tagline

iii. A piece of hard news

The text is provided and participants are presenting the news sitting down

iv. Transition from hard news to commercial break

Participants are to prepare the bridging from hard news to commercial break

v. A piece of soft news

The text is provided and participants are presenting the news sitting down

vi. Transition from commercial break to soft news

Participants are to prepare the bridging from commercial break to soft news

vii. Commercial break

A commercial break video approximately twenty to thirty seconds is provided by the participants.

viii. Closing remark

Participants are to prepare a closing statement for the whole television news program

ix. Five-second Closing jingle

A "closing bumper break" video is prepared by the Executive Organizing Committee.

- c. The presentation is to be delivered in exactly three (3) minutes. Ten percent (10%) of the total score for participants' failure to comply with these time constraints.
- d. The Participants will be judged base on the following scoring categories.
 - i. **Introduction**: Opening impact on audience (10%)
 - ii. **Content**: Clear and relevant questions and responses, comprehending messages, structure and coherence (20%)
 - iii. **Use of Language**: Pronunciation, syllabic stresses, use of structure, diction (15%)
 - iv. **Delivery**: Voice, Tone, Intonation, transition, attitude, pace and pitch (15%)
 - v. **Gesture**: Eye contact, body gesture, posture, self-esteem (15%).
 - vi. **Grooming** (5%)
 - vii. **Effective Closing** (10%)
 - viii. **Time management** (10%)
- 6. Participants must wear formal clothes like a news anchor.

7. Video submission will be done via google drive by adding email of the committee (newscastingnpeo2021@gmail.com) on that folder.

8. The file name for the video is **Participant Name_NIM_CLASS** and must be provided in **mp4 format**.



RUBRICS NEWSCASTING

THE CRITERIA OF EVALUATION NEWSCASTING

Parts	Excellent	Good	Adequate	Inadequate
Opening &	Clearly, quickly	Established focus by the end	Audience had an idea of what was	Little or no intro,
Intro	established the focus of the	of the intro, but went off on	coming, but the intro did not	such that audience
	presentation,	a tangent or two. Gained	clarify the main focus.	did not know the
	gained audience	attention.	IEI	speaker's main focus.
	attention		16	
Clarity &	Main points clearly	Main points fairly	Main points must be inferred by	Presentation jumps
Organization	stated and explained;	clear; some missing links or	Audience (audience has to give	among random topics. Main points
	logical, smooth	transitions.	effort to get the message); a bit	unclear
	organization and good flow with		hesitant but still manage to carry	
	smooth transitions in bridging	(50203)	on.	
Content	Evidence clearly presented. Thorough,	Evidence perhaps not quite	Evidence,	Lacks key observations.
	Knowledgeable interesting, logical.	clearly	assumptions, and	Evidence unclear.
	Assumptions and	separated from	interpretation	Appears largely opinion-based.
	Interpretations clear, and clearly	assumptions and	difficult to untangle	
	identified.	interpretation of	from one another.	
		evidence, but story is		

		la sical		
		logical.		V
Language Use	Excellent and neat grammar;	Good grammar although	The grammar is there but there are	Grammatical mistakes are repeated and
	distinctive pronunciation and accurate	one or two mistakes (but	some mistakes which do not	pronunciation and stresses are rather
	syllabic and word stresses	does not change meaning);	change meaning; quite clear	disturbing
		good and clear	pronunciation with inaccurate	
		pronunciation and stresses	stresses in some parts	
		with one or two mistakes		
Style &	Audience could see & hear speakers	Audience could see	Audience could	Speakers spoke to
Delivery	clearly. Effective pauses and verbal	& hear speakers	mostly see & hear	the screen or mostly to one person in the
	intonation; great control of the voice;	clearly, Most pauses	speakers. Speakers	audience. Poorly
	accurate timing.	& verbal intonation	show some	timed. Appears to
		were effective; effort to	hesitation or	have not practiced.
		control voice is noticeable;	uncertainty; voice control is weak;	
		quite good in timing.	timing is still there but not	
			accurate	
Visual Aids (if	Well-selected, well placed images and	Reasonable images	Some chosen images	Chosen images and
required)	text. Figures clearly	and text, not always	extraneous to	text marginally
	support ideas	well-placed. Figures	presentation or	useful. Too
	presented without	clearly support ideas	marginally support	much/little extra
	extraneous info.	presented. May have some	presentation. Too	detail. Lack of
		extra/missing	much/little extra	connection to topic.
		info	detail.	

. .

Summary	Conclusions clearly	Conclusions stated.	Summary shown but poorly	Conclusion is missing or irrelevant.
	stated. Summary	Summary perhaps	explained by	
	integrated main points and brought the	not quite fully	speaker. Audience	
	presentation to a logical & effective	supported by	has to summarize for themselves.	
	closure	evidence shown, but		
		main points clear.		
Addressing	Relevant and most important questions	Relevant questions; can be	Fairly relevant although they are	Irrelevant questions and not quite
Questions (in	which represent the audience in	important and sound enough	not that important and may not	important. They are unclear and the
interviews or talk	general; the questions are easy to	to represent the audience	represent the audience	interviewee has to ask again what they
shows)	understand with appropriate wordings.	curiosity. The questions are	expectation; the interviewee has	actually mean
		quite clear with good	to confirm or check the question	
		enough wordings.	to understand	
Grooming	Proportionally groomed	Quite proportional	Fairly proportional	Not proportional

For more information:

Novita (0813-7636-5599)

Disya (0823-6030-2393)



3. THE RULES OF ESSAY WRITING

- 3.1 Competition Mechanism:
- 1. Contestants are individual and active D4/D3 students of Politeknik Negeri Medan (not an employee class student). All participants must submit their essay to email.
- 2. The adjudicators will select and determine 5 finalists (nominators) to take the winner.
- 3. The essay does not contain SARA elements, plagiarism, overthrowing a people and promotion.
- 4. The submitted essay has never been published in any media both electronic and printed media.
- 5. The essay written in Microsoft Word and sent in PDF via email Writtingessaynpeo2021@gmail.com with format of the file name: Name_Nim_ Essay Title.
- 6. The Essay uses a good and correct language.
- 7. The theme used for the Writing Essay competitions is "Journey to The New Normal and Beyond" and the title must match with it.
- 8. Writing format:

a. Paper Size : A4

b. Margins : Left 4 cm, top 4 cm, right 3 cm and bottom 3 cm

c. Font : Times New Roman

d. Font Size : 12

e. Spacing : 1.5

f. Words : 2000 - 3000 words (excluding covers and references)

- g. Essay structure:
 - Cover (provided by the committee)

- Introduction (the background of the problems to be discussed, the reason why the problem is important to be solved, the purpose of the essay)
- Content (literature review, facts about the discussion, your opinion on how to solve the problem)
- Closing (Conclusions and suggestions for each problem)
- Reference
- h. The judging process in Internal Selection to NPEO 2021 will be assessed by the invited adjudicators.



POLMED INTERNAL SELECTION TO NPEO 2021

JUDUL ESAI (Times New Roman, 14, spasi 1,5, Bold, Huruf Kapital)



Diajukan Oleh:

NAMA (Times New Roman , 14, bold, Huruf Kapital)

NIM (Times New Roman , 14, bold)

POLITEKNIK NEGERI MEDAN

MEDAN

2021

RUBRICS ESSAY WRITING

THE CRITERIA OF EVALUATION ESSAY WRITING

Parts	Excellent	Good	Edequate	Inadequate
Discussion Topics	The titles and topics raised	The titles and topics raised	The titles and topics raised	The titles and topics raised
	by participants are very	by participants are quite	by participants are quite	by participants are not
	interesting, in accordance	interesting, in accordance	interesting, according to the	interesting and do not match
	with the theme and raised	with the theme and raised	theme but do not discuss	with the existing theme.
	the current issues.	the current issues.	about the current issues.	
Writing	The writing is in	The writing is quite in	Some of the writing fitthe	The writing still doesn't fit
	accordance with the	accordance with the format	format but there are still	the format and there are still
	specified format and there	but there are still any	some mistakes in spelling.	a lot of mistakes in writing.
	is no mistake in writing	mistakes in writing (spelling		
		mistakes).	Some citation writing is	Citation writing is incorrect
	The writing of the citation		incorrect and references is	and not included in the
	is correct and all citations	Some citation writing is	incomplete.	reference.
	are included in the	incorrect but all citationare		
	reference.	included in the reference.	The structure of the essay is	The structure of the essay is
		The structure of the essay is	complete.	incomplete.
	The structure of the essay	complete.		

Parts	Excellent	Good	Edequate	Inadequate
	is complete.			
Use of Language	There are no mistakes or only little mistakes in the use of grammar and it does not affect the meaning. Already use the right words. The writing is easy to beunderstood by the reader.	There is some mistakes in the use of grammar but it does not affect the meaning. Sometimes it is not appropriate in the use of words or in writing so it should be more explained. The writing is easy to beunderstood by the reader.	There are often mistakes in the use of grammar so that themeaning is difficult to be understood. There is often an inappropriate use of words in writing Some parts of the writing can be understood by the reader.	Inappropriate in the use of grammar makes the writing difficult to be understood. The word used is limited and only slightly so the writing becomes not good enough. Only a small part of the writing that can be understood by the reader.
Explanation of Problems	The discussion isin accordancewith the title and theme.	The discussion is approaching with the title and theme.	The discussion is partially in accordance with the title and theme. In the background, there is only a general statement that	The discussion is not in accordance with the existing title and theme. There is no background.

.

.

...

. .

Parts	Excellent	Good	Edequate	Inadequate
Tarts	The background has explained the point of the discussion. The discussion is accompanied by a clear, complete and well-organized argument.	The background has been sufficient to explain the point of the discussion. The discussion is accompanied by adequate and interconnected arguments.	cannot explain the point of the discussion. The discussion is accompanied by a sufficient but incomplete and inserquential argument.	In the discussion there is little argument and it is incomplete.
Benefits of Problem Discussion	The discussion is very useful for themselves and the readers	The discussion gives benefits for themselves and the readers	The discussion is enough to benefit themselves and the readers	The discussion does not benefit themselves and the readers
Conclusions and Suggestion.	Conclusions and suggestions are in accordance with the discussion, written clearly and systematically.	Conclusions and suggestions are in accordance with the discussion and clearly stated but not systematically.	Conclusions and suggestions are in accordance with the discussion but not relevant and not systematic.	Conclusions and suggestions are not relevant with the discussion and used for general.

.

• • •

. .

For more information:

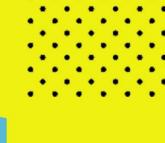
Ica (0896-1403-4297)

Najwa (0823-7071-4550)













4. THE RULES OF SPEECH

4.1 Competition Mechanism:

- 1. Contestants are individual and active D4/D3 students of Politeknik Negeri Medan (not an employee class student).
- 2. Participants register at https://bit.ly/InternalPolmedNPEO2021 by filling all personal data and completing the existing requirements.
- 3. The theme for the speech is Journey to The New Normal and Beyond.
- 4. The speech is the original work of participants and does not contain SARA elements, plagiarism, overthrowing a people and promotion.
- 5. Video submission will be done via google drive by adding email of the committee (speechnpeo2021@gmail.com) on that folder.
- 6. The file name for the video is **Participant Name_NIM** and must be provided in **mp4 format**.
- 7. Speech script format in pdf format.

✓ Paper Size : A4

✓ Margins : Left 4 cm, top 4 cm, right 3 cm and bottom 3

cm

✓ Font : Times New Roman

✓ Font Size : 12✓ Space : 1.5

✓ The file name: Participant Name_NIM

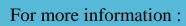
- 8. The duration of the speech is 5 minutes. Less or more than 5 minutes will reduce the participants' score.
- 9. Participants make speeches in a standing position.
- 10. The video should be recorded in a room with a good lighting.
- 11. The participants' audio must be heard clearly.
- 12. Video recording is done only half body.

- 13. The participants' eyes must be focus on the camera as the audience, not to other direction.
- 14. Participants wear formal batik when giving speeches.
- 15. The participant is not allowed to use note.
- 16. Additional visual or audio material is not permitted.

THE CRITERIA OF EVALUATION SPEECH

- 1. The extent to which a direct and well defined response to the question was provided.
- 2. The extent to which the speaker analyzed and organized the ideas to provide the answer.
- 3. The extent to which the content (a) supported the main idea with worthwhile evidence, and (b) employed effective language skills including such items as use of transitions and clear, vivid and appropriate word choices. Researched material must be verbally attributed to a source(s).
- 4. The extent to which the vocal presentation was clear and appropriate to the subject, including such items as articulation, pronunciation, volume, rate, pitch and voice quality.
- 5. The extent to which the physical presence contributed to the clarity and effectiveness of the presentation, including such items as facial expression, eye contact, gestures and bodily movement.





Nisa (0823-6605-1055)

Mira (0813-9706-0799)





5. THE RULES OF DEBATE

British Parliamentary Format

NPEO 2021 English Debate Competition format is British Parliamentary (BP). This is a system used in World University Debating Championship (WUDC) or debate competition for college.

1. Debaters

One team consists of two debaters. Debater is an active D3/D4 student of Politeknik Negeri Medan. The student is D3/D4 Regular student (not an employee class student). In one round, there are four teams that will debate in one room. Each team will take a role as Opening Government, Opening Opposition, Closing Government, and Closing Opposition.

2. Motion

The motion in BP system will be impromptu, the motion will be given before the debate begins. Each team will get 15 minutes for preparation.

3. Tabulation

BP Tabulation system is performed transparently and online. NPEO use tabbycat2 for all matches tabulation. All information about the team, score, adjudicator name, team rank, motion, and competition process will be recorded in tabulation and given to the participants.

Preparation

- 1. The debate should commence 15 minutes after the motion is announced.
- 2. Teams should arrive at their debate within five minutes of the scheduled starting time for that debate.
- 3. Members are permitted to use printed or written material during preparation and during the debate. Printed material includes books, journals, newspapers, and other similar materials. The use of electronic equipment is prohibited during preparation and in the debate.

Points of Information

- 1. Points of Information (questions directed to the member speaking) may be asked between first-minute mark and the six-minute mark of the members' speeches (speeches are of seven minutes duration).
- 2. To ask a Point of Information, a member should stand, place one hand on his or her head and extend the other towards the member speaking. The member may announce that they would like to ask a "Point of Information" or use other words to this effect.
- 3. The member who is speaking may accept or decline to answer the Point of Information.
- 4. Points of Information should not exceed 15 seconds in length.

- 5. The member who is speaking may ask the person offering the Point of Information to sit down where the offer or has had a reasonable opportunity to be heard and understood.
- 6. Members should attempt to answer at least two Points of Information during their speech. Members should also offer Points of Information.
- 7. Points of Order and Points of Personal Privilege is not permitted.

Timing of the speeches

- 1. Speeches should be seven minutes in duration (this should be signaled by two strikes of the gavel). Speeches over seven minutes and 15 seconds may be penalized.
- 2. Points of Information may only be offered between the first-minute mark and the six-minute mark of the speech (this period should be signaled by one strike of the gavel at the first minute and one strike at the sixth minute).
- 3. It is duty of the Speaker of the House to time speeches.
- 4. In the absence of the Speaker of the House, it is duty of the Chair of the Adjudication panel to ensure that speeches are timed.

The adjudication

- 1. The debate should be adjudicated by a panel of at least three adjudicators, where this is possible.
- 2. At the conclusion of the debate, the adjudicators should confer and rank the teams, from first place to last place.
- 3. There will be verbal adjudication of the debate after the first six preliminary rounds of the tournament.

Assessment

Score	Description	
89-91	Brilliant argument, closely related to the main issue that will be discussed in the	
	round;	
	Argument explained and illustrated clearly, needed brilliant response to break	
	the arguments;	
	Minimum logical problem, if any, doesn't decrease to deliver the main claim	
86-88	• Argument closely related to the main issue that will be discussed and interesting;	
	No logical leap, needed brilliant response to break the arguments;	
7	Only have minor problem in argumentation	
83-85	Argument closely related to the issue that is given by motion;	
\checkmark	Argument have strong explanation;	
	• There is a lack of response to the strong argument; but less of lack argumentation	
79-82	Argumentation relevant and related to the motion;	

	•	Argument made correctly without logical leap and well explained;
	•	Argumentation susceptible if getting a good strike
76-78	•	Argument sometimes relevant, exclusive, and related to the main issue;
	•	Sometime argumentation could be in category: i) lack of explanation ii) simplicity argumentation iii) sometimes argumentation irrelevant
1	•	• •
	•	Easy to be followed
/73-75	•	Argument always almost relevant, but doesn't touch the main issue that will be
		discussed in debate;
	•	Logical argument, but sometimes simple and easy to break
	•	Clear and easy to be followed
70-72	•	A few arguments are relevant;
	•	Argumentation doesn't always complete, and sometimes have a logical leap;
		A few points delivered, but overall hard to be followed so that material hard to
		<u>.</u>
		be judge
67-69	•	A few arguments don't relevant;
	•	Argumentation doesn't always complete, and oftentimes have logical leap;
	•	Point delivered without clear logical and overall very hard to understand.
64-66	•	Oftentimes argument doesn't relevant;
	•	Argument have an explanation but have significant logical leap;
	•	Overall unclear, a lot of repetitions, hard to be followed.

For more information:

Hafiz (0852-6232-1722)

Tiwi (0852-6190-6463)

